

GCE Examinations

Advanced Subsidiary / Advanced Level

Decision Mathematics

Module D2

Paper B

MARKING GUIDE

This guide is intended to be as helpful as possible to teachers by providing concise solutions and indicating how marks should be awarded. There are obviously alternative methods that would also gain full marks.

Method marks (M) are awarded for knowing and using a method.

Accuracy marks (A) can only be awarded when a correct method has been used.

(B) marks are independent of method marks.



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D2 Paper B – Marking Guide

1.	start at <i>A</i> : tour is <i>AEDBCA</i>	length = $6 + 9 + 7 + 11 + 16 = 49$ km	M1 A1
	start at <i>B</i> : tour is <i>BDEACB</i>	length = $7 + 9 + 6 + 16 + 11 = 49$ km	
	start at <i>C</i> : tour is <i>CBDEAC</i>	length = $11 + 7 + 9 + 6 + 16 = 49$ km	
	start at <i>D</i> : tour is <i>DBAECD</i>	length = $7 + 8 + 6 + 14 + 13 = 48$ km	
	start at <i>E</i> : tour is <i>EABDCE</i>	length = $6 + 8 + 7 + 13 + 14 = 48$ km	
	best upper bound = 48 km		A1 (6)
<hr/>			
2.	(a)	$x_{11} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if team 1 is assigned to Maths} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$	B2
		$x_{12} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if team 1 is assigned to English} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$	
		$x_{13} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if team 1 is assigned to Verbal} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$	
		$x_{21} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if team 2 is assigned to Maths} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$	
		$x_{22} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if team 2 is assigned to English} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$	
		$x_{23} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if team 2 is assigned to Verbal} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$	
		$x_{31} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if team 3 is assigned to Maths} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$	
		$x_{32} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if team 3 is assigned to English} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$	
		$x_{33} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if team 3 is assigned to Verbal} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$	
	(b)	minimise	B2
		$z = 3x_{11} + 9x_{12} + 2x_{13} + 4x_{21} + 7x_{22} + x_{23} + 5x_{31} + 8x_{32} + 3x_{33}$	
	(c)	$x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} = 1$	M1 A1
		$x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} = 1$	
		$x_{31} + x_{32} + x_{33} = 1$	
		$x_{11} + x_{21} + x_{31} = 1$	
		$x_{12} + x_{22} + x_{32} = 1$	
		$x_{13} + x_{23} + x_{33} = 1$	
		$x_{ij} \geq 0$ for all i, j	B1 (7)
		reference to balance	

3. (a) let A play strategies I and II with proportions p and $(1 - p)$
expected payoff to A against each of B 's strategies:

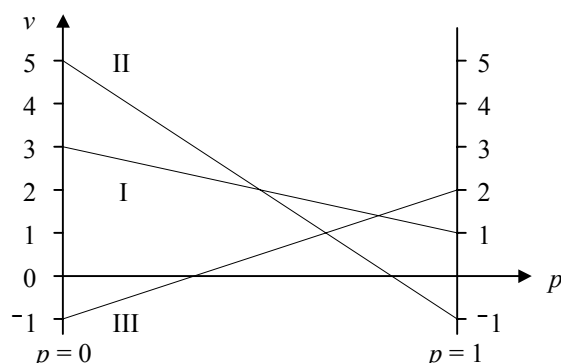
$$B \text{ I} \quad p + 3(1 - p) = 3 - 2p$$

$$B \text{ II} \quad -p + 5(1 - p) = 5 - 6p$$

$$B \text{ III} \quad 2p - (1 - p) = 3p - 1$$

M1 A1

giving



B2

it is not worth player B considering strategy I

A1

- (b) for optimal strategy $5 - 6p = 3p - 1$

$$\therefore 9p = 6, \quad p = \frac{2}{3}$$

$\therefore A$ should play I $\frac{2}{3}$ of time and II $\frac{1}{3}$ of time

M1 A1

value of original game $= 5 - (6 \times \frac{2}{3}) = 1$

M1 A1 (9)

4.

Stage	State	Action	Destination	Total Profit
1	G	GI	I	12*
	H	HI	I	10*
2	D	DG	G	14 + 12 = 26
		DH	H	17 + 10 = 27*
	E	EG	G	12 + 12 = 24
		EH	H	18 + 10 = 28*
	F	FG	G	13 + 12 = 25
		FH	H	19 + 10 = 29*
3	A	AD	D	8 + 27 = 35
		AE	E	10 + 28 = 38
		AF	F	14 + 29 = 43*
	B	BD	D	12 + 27 = 39
		BE	E	10 + 28 = 38
		BF	F	16 + 29 = 45*
	C	CD	D	9 + 27 = 36
		CE	E	13 + 28 = 41
		CF	F	15 + 29 = 44*
4	$Home$	$Home-A$	A	15 + 43 = 58*
		$Home-B$	B	11 + 45 = 56
		$Home-C$	C	13 + 44 = 57

A1

M1 A2

M1 A1

A1

giving route $HomeAFHI$

expected profit = £580

M1 A1

A1 (10)

5. need to add dummy row giving

M1

					row min.
27	80	8	81		8
28	60	5	71		5
30	90	7	73		7
0	0	0	0		0

reducing rows gives:

19	72	0	73
23	55	0	66
23	83	0	66
0	0	0	0

M1 A1

reducing columns will make no difference

B1

2 lines required to cover all zeros, apply algorithm

B1

0	53	0	54
4	36	0	47
4	64	0	47
0	0	19	0

(N.B. a different choice of lines will lead to the same final assignment)

M1 A1

3 lines required to cover all zeros, apply algorithm

0*	17	0	18
4	0*	0	11
4	28	0*	11
36	0	55	0*

M1 A1

4 lines required to cover all zeros so allocation is possible

B1

team A does the windows

team B does the conservatory

team C does the doors

the greenhouse is not done

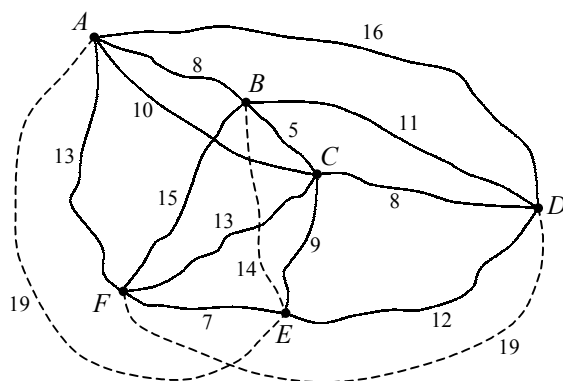
M1 A1

total cost = $10 \times (27 + 60 + 7) = £940$

A1

(13)

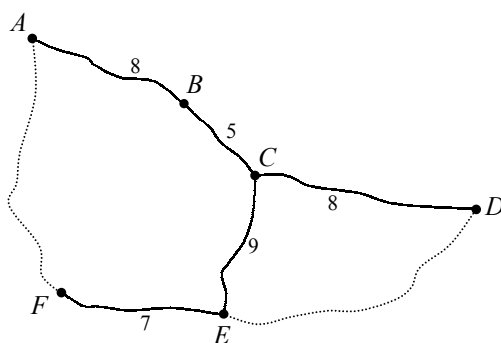
6. (a)



add $AE - 19$, $BE - 14$, $DF - 19$

M1 A2

(b)



M1 A2

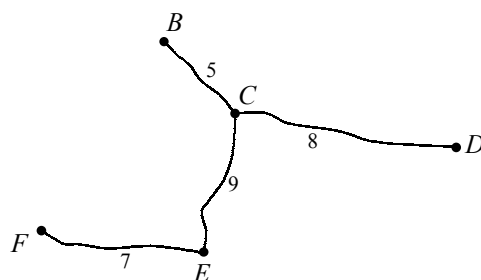
upper bound = $2 \times \text{weight of MST}$
 $= 2 \times (8 + 5 + 8 + 9 + 7) = 2 \times 37 = 74 \text{ miles}$

M1 A1

(c) use AF saving $8 + 5 + 9 + 7 - 13 = 16$
 use DE saving $8 + 9 - 12 = 5$
 new upper bound = $74 - 16 - 5 = 53 \text{ miles}$

M1 A1
 A1

(d)



M1

lower bound = weight of MST + two edges of least weight from A
 $= (5 + 8 + 9 + 7) + 8 + 10 = 47 \text{ miles}$

M1 A1 (14)

7. (a) add dummy

M1

	A	B	Dummy	Available
C	7			7
D	3	2		5
E		4	4	8
Required	10	6	4	

M1 A1

(b) taking $R_1 = 0$, $R_1 + K_1 = 2 \therefore K_1 = 2$ $R_2 + K_1 = 2 \therefore R_2 = 0$
 $R_2 + K_2 = 5 \therefore K_2 = 5$ $R_3 + K_2 = 6 \therefore R_3 = 1$
 $R_3 + K_3 = 0 \therefore K_3 = -1$

M1 A2

	$K_1 = 2$	$K_2 = 5$	$K_3 = -1$
$R_1 = 0$	(0)	3	(0)
$R_2 = 0$	(0)	(0)	(0)
$R_3 = 1$	7	(0)	(0)

improvement indices, $I_{ij} = C_{ij} - R_i - K_j$

$$\therefore I_{12} = 3 - 0 - 5 = -2$$

$$I_{13} = 0 - 0 - (-1) = 1$$

$$I_{23} = 0 - 0 - (-1) = 1$$

$$I_{31} = 7 - 1 - 2 = 4$$

M1 A1

(c) pattern not optimal \therefore apply algorithm

	A	B	Dummy
C	$7 - \theta$	θ	
D	$3 + \theta$	$2 - \theta$	
E		4	4

M1

let $\theta = 2$

	A	B	Dummy
C	5	2	
D	5		
E		4	4

A1

taking $R_1 = 0$, $R_1 + K_1 = 2 \therefore K_1 = 2$ $R_1 + K_2 = 3 \therefore K_2 = 3$
 $R_2 + K_1 = 2 \therefore R_2 = 0$ $R_3 + K_2 = 6 \therefore R_3 = 3$
 $R_3 + K_3 = 0 \therefore K_3 = -3$

M1 A1

	$K_1 = 2$	$K_2 = 3$	$K_3 = -3$
$R_1 = 0$	(0)	(0)	(0)
$R_2 = 0$	(0)	5	(0)
$R_3 = 3$	7	(0)	(0)

$$\therefore I_{13} = 0 - 0 - (-3) = 3$$

$$I_{22} = 5 - 0 - 3 = 2$$

$$I_{23} = 0 - 0 - (-3) = 3$$

$$I_{31} = 7 - 3 - 2 = 2$$

M1 A1

all improvement indices are non-negative \therefore pattern is optimal

B1

\therefore 5 from C go to A, 2 from C go to B, 5 from D go to A
 4 from E go to B, 4 from E do not play

A1 (16)

Total (75)

Performance Record – D2 Paper B

[illegible]